



**116 Amendment IV**

127 The right of the people to be secure in their persons,  
134 houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches  
144 and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall  
153 issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or  
161 affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be  
170 searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

**172 Amendment V**

183 No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or  
191 otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or  
202 indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the  
213 land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual  
224 service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any  
236 person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in  
247 jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any  
257 criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be

267 deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of  
277 law; nor shall private property be taken for public use,  
280 without just compensation.

## 282 **Amendment VI**

290 In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy  
303 the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of  
313 the state and district wherein the crime shall have been  
320 committed, which district shall have been previously  
331 ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and  
341 cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses  
351 against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining  
362 witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel  
365 for his defense.

**367 Amendment VII**

376 In suits at common law, where the value in  
386 controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by  
399 jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be  
408 otherwise reexamined in any court of the United States,  
417 than according to the rules of the common law.

**419 Amendment VIII**

427 Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive  
435 fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

**437 Amendment IX**

445 The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights,  
455 shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained  
458 by the people.

460 **Amendment X**

470           The powers not delegated to the United States by the  
480 Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved  
488 to the states respectively, or to the people.